

---

## homework **weekend 26**

1. Which city was the capital of the Umayyad Dynasty?
  - A. Syria.
  - B. Madīnah.
  - C. Damascus.
  - D. Baghdad.
  - E. Karbala.
2. Who was the founder of the Umayyad Dynasty?
  - A. Umayya.
  - B. ‘Uthmān.
  - C. Mu’awiya.
  - D. Abū Sufyān.
  - E. Yazid.
3. Which of the following Umayyad rulers brought significant improvements in the administration of the empire?
  - A. Yazid.
  - B. ‘Abd al-Malik.
  - C. Sulayman.
  - D. ‘Umar II.
  - E. Yazid II.
4. Which of the following statements is true about the mawalis during the Umayyad rule?
  - A. They were treated unfairly.
  - B. They were treated equally with the people of Arab descent.
  - C. They were made slaves.
  - D. They were imprisoned and tortured.
  - E. They were respected and given good administrative jobs.
5. Who was responsible for killing ‘Ali?
  - F. The Umayyad rulers.
  - G. The Kharajites.
  - H. The Mawalis.
  - I. The Byzantines.
  - J. The Mongols.
6. Which Umayyad ruler tried to bring social justice in the empire by treating everybody equally?
  - A. Yazid.
  - B. Mu’awiya.
  - C. ‘Abd al-Malik.
  - D. ‘Umar II.
  - E. Yazid II.

---

7. According to the lesson, what were the two causes that enhanced the downfall of the Umayyad rule?

- A. Too much of power and wealth.
- B. Luxury and mistreatment of the mawalis.
- C. Lethargy and excessive love of Islam.
- D. Favoring the mawalis and Shī'ahs.
- E. All of the above.

8. Which Umayyad ruler established Arabic as the state language, issued the first Islamic coinage and developed a postal system?

- A. Yazid.
- B. Yazid II.
- C. Umar II.
- D. Sulayman.
- E. 'Abd al-Malik.

9. Which of the following statements is true about the territorial expansion during the Umayyad rule?

- A. Territory expanded only in Africa.
- B. Territory expanded only in Europe.
- C. Territory remained within the Arabian Peninsula.
- D. Territory expanded only in Spain and Turkey.
- E. Territory expanded to North Africa, across Gibraltar, to Central Asia up to Sindh in India.

10. Who brought about the downfall of the Umayyad rule?

- A. The Byzantines.
- B. The Mamluks.
- C. The Prophet's uncle Al-'Abbās.
- D. The descendants of Al-'Abbās.
- E. Hindu attack from the East.